2:06-cv-01754-PMD Date Filed 08/04/09 Entry Number 146-6 Page 1 of 13

EXHIBIT F

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, CHARLESTON DIVISION

CASE NUMBER 2:06-CV-1754

FIREMAN'S FUND INSRUANCE COMPANY, as SUBROGEE for LIMEHOUSE & SONS, INC., Plaintiffs,

٧.

AMERICAN EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, INC., ET AL., Defendants.

DEPOSITION OF
DAVID McCANDLESS

COPY

At Raleigh, North Carolina Tuesday, April 14, 2009 10:02 a.m.

Reported by: Lindsey D. Cline, CVR



- A. I looked at it and you can see it in some of my photographs. We did not remove it during the examination.
- Q. Okay. Was there any physical evidence that you saw indicating that the starter was either the cause or the origin of the fire?
- A. It's definitely within the area that's damaged.

 It's only within -- It's less than a foot from the turbocharger, which if we're looking at a scenario of hydraulic hose failure, that's going to be your point of ignition. So it's certainly within the area where the fire started under any of the proposed scenarios that are present here.

We had electrical activity immediately adjacent to the starter on the cables. I don't think those were the starting point of the fire.

I don't think that that arcing cable was the cause of the fire given the information that we have.

Given the information that's been developed regarding the starter and the fact that an improper starter was put on there, that's something I certainly wasn't aware at the time we did the on-scene investigation. And so I can eliminate the arcing, I believe.

I don't know categorically that I can eliminate internal failure to the starter and the heat generation associated with that given what we know now.

- Q. Well, was there anything that you saw that indicated that the starter was the cause -- whether it's the right starter or the wrong starter, that the starter was involved in the cause and origin of the fire?
- A. Well, I mean, we certainly had heat patterns down there. There wasn't something that I observed intrinsically that made me go, "Oh, it's absolutely the starter that caused it." But again, that's -- it's information that I didn't know. I didn't have the background and maintenance information that the starter had even been changed at any time in the recent history prior to the fire.
- Q. Well, if the starter physically caused the fire, would you expect to see some physical evidence of that that would at least lead you not to conclude that the cause and origin was something else?
- A. Well, what you can have is you can have the starter -- a failure in the starter that overheats

conclusion that the starter had caused the fire.

- Q. But was there any evidence to you when you had the engine in front of you to look at that the starter caused the fire?
- A. Again, the starter was damaged and, no, I didn't propose that we disassemble the starter or take the starter off.
- Q. Well, sir, there's a lot of things that were damaged, right?
- 10 | A. Sure.
 - Q. Okay. Was there -- I'm going to ask you the same question because I don't think you've given me an answer, yes or no, and I believe it's a yes or no question.

When you looked at the engine was there any evidence to you that the starter caused the fire?

A. There's -- When you say any evidence, there's some evidence that it could have, just in the sense of we have the insulation burned off of the leads directly adjacent to the starter. So to the extent that we have that type damage, yes. I didn't -- it would have been more helpful, certainly, to have the information and history

- 1 regarding the starter at the time.
- Q. Well, was the starter available to you for your review?
- 4 A. Yes, it was.
- 5 Q. Did anybody tell you not to look at the starter?
- 6 A. No.

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- Q. Did anybody tell you not to inquire as to maintenance information about the starter?
 - A. Well, no. We asked Earl about any maintenance history, any recent work on the crane, and he told us about some other things that had been changed, an alternator a few months before the fire, but you know, did not mention to me or Bill anything about the starter having been changed.
- Q. Did you make a conclusion as to the most likely cause and origin of this fire at some point?
- 17 A. At some point, sure.
- Q. Okay. And was that conclusion set forth in your report?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Does it remain your opinion -- strike that.

 Was it your opinion at the time that you issued

 the report that the most likely cause and origin

 of the fire was the failed hydraulic hose that you

David McCandless

1 saw? 2 Yes. Α. Okay. Does it remain your conclusion that the 3 Q. most likely cause and origin of the fire was the 4 failed hydraulic hose that you saw? 5 Most likely, probably so, yes. 6 Α. Okay. Did you see any evidence of a starter 7 Q. failure? 8 There is -- there's certainly evidence of heat on 9 Α. the external case of the starter. I mean, we 10 certainly have the leads going to the starter that 11 the insulation is consumed on. 12 13 So you saw fire damage? Q. well, yes, there's heat damage there. 14 Α. Okay. And -- I'm sorry, I was cutting you off. 15 Q. well, what I'm saying is is that -- that damage is 16 Α. -- the damage we see there is not -- does not 17 uniquely exclude the starter --18 19 okay. Q. -- based on the investigation that was done. 20 Α. Because there's -- And I'm just trying to do this 21 Q. so I can understand it. Is it your testimony that 22 because there is heat damage around the starter 23 that you couldn't exclude the starter as the 24

Am I accurately -cause? 1 2 Based on the information we have now, yes. Α. Okay. But based on the information that you had 3 Q. then, this heat damage wouldn't lead you to 4 believe that the starter caused the fire; is that 5 correct? 6 On the information we had then, if I'm assuming 7 Α. that this is the correct starter, it's going to 8 have over-crank protection, so there's certain 9 failure modes that are eliminated. When we have 10 the wrong starter on there, you can't necessarily 11 eliminate those failure modes. 12 Okay. But you can determine whether one failure 13 Q. mode is more or less likely than the other, 14 correct? 15 Sure, if you're evaluating the evidence, yes. 16 Α. Right. And in this case, you evaluated evidence. 17 Q. correct? 18 19 Α. Yes. And to this day, in your evaluation, the failed 20 Q. hose is the more likely cause of the fire than 21 anything associated with the starter? 22 MR. HORTON: Object to the form. 23 THE WITNESS: More like -- if we're having --24

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- if we have to put percentages on it --
- 2 Q. (Mr. Caputo) Well, we don't have to.
- A. I don't know that I can put percentages on it. I
 know that given the information that we have now,
 the starter is a -- to me, a significant
 possibility that I cannot exclude.
 - Q. Right, but I'm not asking you to exclude it. I'm asking you based on the evidence you have now, is the failed hose a more likely cause of the fire than anything associated with the starter?

MR. HORTON: Object to the form again.

- THE WITNESS: If a failed hose, yes.
- Q. (Mr. Caputo) What about this failed hose that you saw?
 - A. Well, we also know that we have preexisting leaks, and I don't think you can categorically exclude that the hydraulic fluid out of this hose is the first thing to ignite more so than the potential leak of another hose.
 - Q. Well, let's -- That's fine and we can talk about other alleged leaks, but the failed hose that you saw, based on the evidence today, is that hose a more likely cause of the fire than anything associated with the starter?

under the cab. 1 2 Q. Okay. MR. SMITH: Can we go off for two minutes? 3 MR. CAPUTO: Sure. 4 (THEREUPON, A BRIEF RECESS WAS TAKEN --5 11:21 A.M. to 11:27 A.M.) 6 (Mr. Caputo) At the bottom of page 4 you say 7 Q. that, "Based upon examination and documentation of 8 the vehicle and the review of information and 9 documents regarding the subject loss, the origin 10 area of the fire included the engine compartment 11 of the vehicle chassis as well as the area to the 12 13 rear of the engine behind the operator's cab." 14 Do you still believe that today? 15 Α. Yes. Okay. "The fire occurred due to the separation of 16 Q. the hydraulic hose assembly used to power the 17 cooling fans at the rear of the cab which released 18 pressurized hydraulic fluid into the engine 19 compartment." 20 Do you still believe that today? 21 Yes, I mean to the extent we've discussed the 22 Α. other possibilities of ensuing and growing the 23 fire, but, yes, I mean that -- there's no doubt 24

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- that that's what contributed to the bulk of the fire, was that hydraulic fluid release.
 - Q. So the difference is you just don't know that there was a preexisting fire; is that --
 - A. Essentially, yes. I mean the largest fuel load occurred when that hose separated.
 - Q. Okay. "This fluid subsequently ignited on an elevated temperature surface within the engine compartment."

Do you still believe that today?

- A. Yes, I mean although, again, there is a possibility that if you have a preexisting fire that that can also provide your ignition source of the released fluid.
- Q. So are you suggesting that there are other possibilities that are not included in here, but you still believe what you have included in here as the cause and origin of the fire?
- A. Well, the primary information, I think, that's relevant specifically to cause and origin issues is the information on the starter that I did not have and was not aware of, I guess, at the time that I wrote the report.
- Q. Okay. So you believe the starter could have

- caused a smaller fire that predated the fire that
 you discuss in your report, correct?
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. And is there anything else that -- where the starter plays a part in the fire that you discuss in your report? Again, I understand we're talking about possibilities.
- 8 A. Well, I don't know that I follow the question.
- 9 Q. All right. Well, let me ask it, then --
- 10 | A. Okay.
- 11 Q. -- in a marginally better way, at least. Other
 12 than the starter having caused a preexisting fire
 13 that preexisted the fire that you discuss here in
 14 your report, is there any other way the starter
 15 issues that you've subsequently learned about
 16 change or affect your conclusions that I've just
 17 read to you?
 - A. I don't believe so.
- Q. So unless there was a starter fire or a fire caused by the starter that was already going on, your report would be exactly the same today as it was back in 2007?
- 23 A. I believe that's accurate, yes.
 - Q. Okay. Is there any reason why you haven't amended

Page 135

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF WAKE

CERTIFICATE

I, Lindsey D'Anne Cline, Court Reporter and Notary Public, the officer before whom the foregoing proceeding was conducted, do hereby certify that the witness(es) whose testimony appears in the foregoing proceeding were duly sworn by me; that the testimony of said witness(es) were taken by me to the best of my ability and thereafter transcribed under my supervision; and that the foregoing pages, inclusive, constitute a true and accurate transcription of the testimony of the witness(s).

I do further certify that I am neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the parties to this action in which this proceeding was conducted, and further, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties thereof, nor financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.

This the <u>l6th</u> day of <u>April</u>, <u>2009</u>

_indsey_D'Ann# Cline

Notary Public No. 20002130221